

## New Year. New me. New you. New US?

## Global Matters Weekly

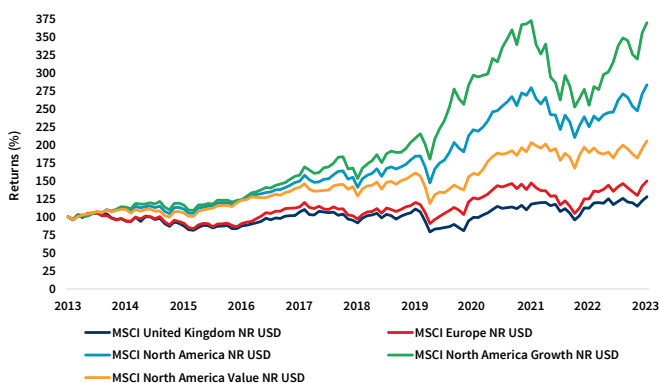
8 January 2024

– Jade Coysh – Senior Analyst

As we enter 2024, various market outlook pieces are being published, with the intention to forecast and anticipate what this year's markets will bring. We can look at historical data and analyse trends but, as an industry, we often don't get it right and this is certainly true of US equities. For years – and in the case of US equity bears, up to ten years – many have highlighted that the US market is overvalued and that investors should switch into more attractively priced regions like the UK and Europe. All logic tells us that this is true and yet the US equity market continues to defy the laws of gravity and portfolios that have been underweight the region have suffered on a relative basis.

If we take a look at regional market performance over the past ten years (Chart 1) we can see that US equities benefitted from phenomenal returns until the end of 2021 and again in 2023, far surpassing the gains in other developed market regions. However, if we dig a little deeper, we can see that US growth stocks have been the key driver of overall US equities returns and if we strip out the FAANGMs/Magnificent 7 stocks then performance of US growth stocks is far less extreme. If we also consider US value stock performance, again this is much less extreme, albeit still ahead of other developed regions.

Chart 1 - regional market performance over the past ten years

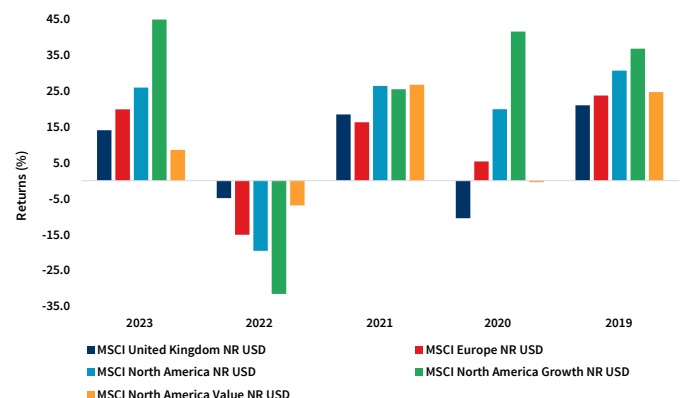


Source: Morningstar, MGIM. as at 31 December 2023.

**“Is this the year where US equities fall behind? Well, who knows! but there are pockets of value in the US equities universe and it's important to maintain exposure, especially if you can select the right fund managers to navigate the course”**

Zooming in on annual returns over the past five years (Chart 2) we can see a similar story, however interestingly in 2021 when we saw a downturn in markets globally, US value stocks actually fell by less than other developed regions. US growth stocks on the other hand fell most significantly which is unsurprising given the impact of the rising interest rate environment, and that valuations had much further to fall from peak levels in 2021.

Chart 2 - Annual regional market performance over the past five years



Source: Morningstar, MGIM. as at 31 December 2023.

Many will look at these returns and draw parallels with the 2000 dot-com bubble however, a standout difference between then and now is that the technology companies investors were buying were very small, with no history or profits. The technology companies investors are buying today are giants with valuations in the trillions and profits in the billions. These companies are ‘priced for perfection’ as the hype surrounding them continues to skyrocket –

Nvidia had a price to earnings ratio of 144x in April 2023, 40x as of today, and to put this in context, Barclays Bank is trading on a 5x P/E ratio. The risk with valuations this rich is that any hint of negative news is likely to have a disproportionate impact on their valuation and you risk significant losses, particularly if you invested at the peak. So, we have to consider if this could be a different kind of tech bubble.

Putting the technology sector aside, it's worth thinking about North America more broadly: compared with other regions, consumers are in good shape with high savings levels and decade-long mortgages, the job market is strong with low unemployment levels, corporates have surprised on the upside and maybe, just maybe, the FED has managed to engineer a soft landing in the push and pull between inflation and interest rates. This must be caveated because mortgages are coming up for renewal, we're starting to see cracks in corporate earnings and we're far from a conclusion on the soft-landing debate, but overall, one can conclude that the US is better positioned than other regions.

As we have entered new year's prior, many have contemplated whether it was the year the US market would take a downward turn, but new themes have led to a bounce for a segment of US companies, such as lockdown beneficiaries, artificial intelligence and electric vehicles. 2022 is a blip in this story but then arguably that sell-off has led to valuations becoming more compelling in certain areas. The only 2024 event we are certain of is the presidential election, but history has shown that market impact is short-lived when it comes to elections so probably not worth paying this too much attention.

Is this the year where US equities fall behind? Well, who knows! But our stance is that an underweight to the region does make sense and it's not wise to chase the returns of momentum growth-stocks like the magnificent 7, but there are pockets of value in the US equities universe and it's important to maintain exposure, especially if you can select the right fund managers to navigate the course.

## The Marketplace

- Global equities fell 1.5% last week.
- Brent crude rose 2.2% last week to \$78.8 per barrel.
- Gold fell 0.8% to \$2,045.5 per ounce.
- Growing signs of geopolitical risk and ongoing risks over shipping via the Red Sea dampened sentiment last week.

## Market Focus

### US

- US equities fell 1.5% last week.
- The final manufacturing PMI came in at 47.9.
- Minutes of the December Fed meeting did not offer any pointers to imminent Fed rate cuts.
- The ISM manufacturing index for December remained in contractionary territory coming in at 47.4, above the 47.1 expected. The ISM services index for December fell from 52.7 to 50.6, its weakest in seven months.
- The JOLTS report for November showed that job openings were down to 8.790m vs 8.821m expected, the lowest since March 2021. The hires rate fell to 3.5%, its lowest since 2014 excluding the pandemic months of March and April 2020. The quits rate fell to 2.2%, beneath its pre-pandemic level suggesting that workers are less confident about leaving their current roles.
- ADP's report of private payrolls showed an increase of 164k in December vs 125k expected.
- Headline payrolls came in at 216k vs 173k expected, with the unemployment rate staying at 3.7% and average hourly earnings rising 0.4% month-on-month.

### UK

- UK equities fell 0.4% last week.
- Mortgage approvals were stronger than expected in November at 50.1k vs 48.8 expected, taking them up to a 5-month high.
- There were positive revisions in the final PMI readings, as the services PMI was revised up to 53.4 vs 52.7 expected. The composite PMI was revised up to 52.1 vs 51.7 flash.

### Asia/Rest of The World

- Global emerging market equities fell 2.1% last week.
- Japanese equities rose 1.1% last week.
- Chinese equities fell 2.7% last week.
- In China, the Caixin services PMI came in at 52.9 against 51.6 expected and 51.5 in the prior month.
- Japan's December service activity expanded at a slightly faster pace with the services PMI climbing to 51.5 in December from 50.8 in November.

### Europe

- European equities fell 0.7% last week.
- Euro Area composite PMI was revised up from the flash reading of 47.0 to 47.6 with the services PMI also revised up from 48.1 to 48.8. The manufacturing PMI came in at 44.4, having remained below the 50-mark since June 2022.
- German CPI came in at 3.8% up from 2.3% in November, partly down to base effects rolling out of the annual comparison, as support for heating bills last winter had helped push down energy prices.

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Asset Class/Region	Currency	Currency returns			
		Week ending 4 Jan. 2024	Month to date	YTD 2024	12 months
Developed Market Equities					
United States	USD	-1.5%	-1.5%	-1.5%	24.8%
United Kingdom	GBP	-0.4%	-0.4%	-0.4%	4.6%
Continental Europe	EUR	-0.7%	-0.7%	-0.7%	12.5%
Japan	JPY	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	31.3%
Asia Pacific (ex Japan)	USD	-2.5%	-2.5%	0.0%	1.8%
Australia	AUD	-1.3%	-1.3%	-1.3%	10.5%
Global	USD	-1.5%	-1.5%	-1.5%	22.3%
Emerging markets equities					
Emerging Europe	USD	-0.6%	-0.6%	-0.6%	30.5%
Emerging Asia	USD	-2.4%	-2.4%	-2.4%	1.5%
Emerging Latin America	USD	-1.7%	-1.7%	-1.7%	31.7%
BRICs	USD	-1.4%	-1.4%	-1.4%	-3.5%
China	USD	-2.7%	-2.7%	-2.7%	-19.6%
MENA countries	USD	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	7.3%
South Africa	USD	-5.4%	-5.4%	-5.4%	-5.7%
India	USD	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	21.2%
Global emerging markets	USD	-2.1%	-2.1%	-2.1%	4.5%
Bonds					
US Treasuries	USD	-1.0%	-1.0%	-1.0%	2.3%
US Treasuries (inflation protected)	USD	-0.8%	-0.8%	-0.8%	2.7%
US Corporate (investment grade)	USD	-1.2%	-1.2%	-1.2%	6.2%
US High Yield	USD	-1.1%	-1.1%	-1.1%	10.9%
UK Gilts	GBP	-1.9%	-1.9%	-1.9%	1.2%
UK Corporate (investment grade)	GBP	-1.6%	-1.6%	-1.6%	7.1%
Euro Government Bonds	EUR	-0.8%	-0.8%	-0.8%	4.3%
Euro Corporate (investment grade)	EUR	-0.9%	-0.9%	-0.9%	6.3%
Euro High Yield	EUR	-0.6%	-0.6%	-0.6%	10.5%
Japanese Government	JPY	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.7%
Australian Government	AUD	-0.9%	-0.9%	-0.9%	2.5%
Global Government Bonds	USD	-1.4%	-1.4%	-1.4%	2.5%
Global Bonds	USD	-1.3%	-1.3%	-1.3%	4.6%
Global Convertible Bonds	USD	-1.8%	-1.8%	-1.8%	7.0%
Emerging Market Bonds	USD	-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%	7.7%

Source: Bloomberg. Past performance is not indicative of future returns

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Asset Class/Region	Currency	Currency returns			
		Week ending 4 Jan. 2024	Month to date	YTD 2024	12 months
Property					
US Property Securities	USD	-1.6%	-1.6%	-1.6%	11.5%
Australian Property Securities	AUD	-3.5%	-3.5%	-3.5%	7.6%
Asia Property Securities	USD	-2.2%	-2.2%	-2.2%	-7.9%
Global Property Securities	USD	-1.8%	-1.8%	-1.8%	8.3%
Currencies					
Euro	USD	-1.1%	-1.1%	-1.1%	4.0%
UK Pound Sterling	USD	-0.3%	-0.3%	-0.3%	6.9%
Japanese Yen	USD	-2.7%	-2.7%	-2.7%	-8.0%
Australian Dollar	USD	-1.8%	-1.8%	-1.8%	-0.5%
South African Rand	USD	-2.3%	-2.3%	-2.3%	-8.0%
Swiss Franc	USD	-1.3%	-1.3%	-1.3%	10.1%
Chinese Yuan	USD	-0.6%	-0.6%	-0.6%	-3.7%
Commodities & Alternatives					
Commodities	USD	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%
Agricultural Commodities	USD	-1.3%	-1.3%	-1.3%	1.8%
Oil	USD	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	0.1%
Gold	USD	-0.8%	-0.8%	-0.8%	11.5%

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